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# Correction: A participatory and comprehensive intervention to improve violence prevention in two high-risk occupations: effect and process evaluation of a stepped wedge cluster randomised trial

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The original publication of this article [1] contained an incorrect version of Table 5, which was a duplicate of Table 6. The incorrect and correct version of Table 5 are published in this correction article. The original article has been updated.

The original article can be found online at https://doi.org/10.1186/s12889-024-18527-5.

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## **Incorrect table 5**

Construct and topics related violence prevention	Measure	Number of observations	Mean control phase	Mean intervention phase	Mean follow-up phase	Mean differences between follow up and control phase (confidence intervals)	<i>P</i> -value
Primary outcome							
Data based continuous violence prevention collaboration	To what extent are our violence prevention efforts continuously adjusted as a result of registrations and shared experi- ences?	755	5.47	6.01	6.19	0.72 (-0.11;1.53)	0.09
Secondary outcomes							
Cooperation between line managers and employ- ees	To what extent does the line man- ager and employ- ees cooperate on the preven- tion of violence and threats?	782	5.70	6.20	6.34	0.64 (-0.19;1.45)	0.13
Attention to violence prevention	To what extent does your line manager prioritize violence preven- tion	849	7.49	7.49	6.93	-0.57 (-1.88;0.75)	0.34
	To what extent does the work- ing environment group prioritize violence preven- tion?	779	7.80	8.16	7.69	-0.11 (-1.23;0.10)	0.84
Actions taken to prevent violence and threats	Has there been improvements related to the prevention of violence and threats during the last three months?	723	4.41	5.06	4.97	0.56 (-0.54;1.65)	0.32
Violence prevention practices in your work unit	To what extent are guidelines for the preven- tion of violence and threats carried out in practice at your workplace by your line man- ager?	781	7.63	7.45	6.81	-0.82 (-1.10;0.36)	0.76
	To what extent are guidelines for the preven- tion of violence and threats carried out in practice at your workplace by the employees?	832	7.12	7.48	7.82	0.70(-0.23;1.64)	0.14
Violence prevention climate scale	Violence Prevention Climate Scale	839	25.35	26.17	25.24	-0.11 (-1.69;1.45)	0.88

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Construct and topics related violence prevention	Measure	Number of observations	Mean control phase	Mean intervention phase	Mean follow-up phase	Mean differences between follow up and control phase (confidence intervals)	<i>P</i> -value
Additional item about violence prevention climate	We are a unit that continuously makes an effort to prevent violence and threats.	800	4.18	4.72	5.15	0.96 (0.53;1.41)	0.00*
Self-efficacy in violence prevention	To what extent do you have confidence in your colleagues' competences to prevent violence and threats.	851	7.39	7.80	7.98	0.59 (0.01:1.16)	0.04*
Sense of safety at work	Do you feel safe when you are at work?	854	7.63	7.99	8.23	0.60 (0.56;1.15)	0.03*
Prevalence of violence and threats	Exposure to vio- lence during the last three months	843	1.44	1.29	1.28	-0.14 (-0.34;0.6)	0.16
	Exposure to threats during the last three months	845	1.92	1.84	1.88	-0.04 (-0.30;0.23)	0.79

All analyses are adjusted for gender, age and profession

# Correct table 5

Construct and topics related violence prevention	Measure	Number of observations	Mean control phase	Mean intervention phase	Mean follow-up phase	Mean differences between follow up and control phase (confidence intervals)	<i>P</i> -value
Primary outcome	<b>1</b>						
Data based continuous violence prevention collaboration	To what extent are our violence prevention efforts continuously adjusted as a result of registrations and shared experiences?	847	6.48	6.91	7.16	0.68 (0.07;1.26)	0.03*
Secondary outcomes							
Cooperation between line managers and employees	To what extent does the line manager and employees cooperate on the prevention of violence and threats?	844	7.50	7.63	7.48	-0.02 (-0.61;0.57)	0.95
Attention to violence prevention	To what extent does your line manager prioritize violence prevention	879	8.07	8.27	8.30	0.23 (-0.32;0.78)	0.41
	To what extent does the working environ- ment group prioritize violence prevention?	880	7.90	8.04	8.03	0.13 (-0.39;0.66)	0.63

<sup>\*</sup>p<0.05

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Construct and topics related violence prevention	Measure	Number of observations	Mean control phase	Mean intervention phase	Mean follow-up phase	Mean differences between follow up and control phase (confidence intervals)	P-value
Actions taken to prevent vio- lence and threats	Has there been improvements related to the prevention of violence and threats during the last three months?	841	6.04	6.54	6.13	0.09 (-0.69;0.87)	0.82
Violence prevention practices in your work unit	To what extent are guidelines for the preven- tion of violence and threats carried out in practice at your workplace by your line manager?	874	7.44	7.62	7.63	0.19 (-0.39;0.77)	0.52
	To what extent are guidelines for the prevention of violence and threats carried out in practice at your workplace by the employees?	872	7.21	7.50	7.62	0.42 (-0.07)	0.10
Violence prevention climate scale	Violence Prevention Climate Scale	830	27.79	27.72	28.06	0.27 (-0.98;1.50)	0.68
Additional item about violence prevention climate	We are a unit that continuously makes an effort to prevent violence and threats.	827	5.26	5.41	5.43	0.17(-0.11;0.46)	0.22
Self-efficacy in vio- lence prevention	To what extent do you have confidence in your colleagues' competences to prevent violence and threats.	832	7.68	7.69	7.85	0.17 (-0.29;0.63)	0.46
Sense of safety at work	Do you feel safe when you are at work?	834	7.89	7.76	7.80	-0.09(-0.57;0.39)	0.72
Prevalence of vio- lence and threats	Exposure to violence during the last three months	824	1.52	1.40	1.50	-0.02 (-0.22;0.20)	0.92
	Exposure to threats during the last three months	828	2.42	2.33	2.38	-0.04 (-0.33;0.25)	0.79

All analyses are adjusted for gender, age and profession

\*p<0.05

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### Reference

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